Use of English

A. 1. The door is opened (by him). 2. The table is set (by us). 3. A lot of money is paid (by her). 4. A picture is drawn (by me). 5. Blue shoes are worn by the players. 6. Mosques are built by them. 7. The customers are called by Dave. 8. The letter isn’t written by you. 9. The food is bought by Carl. 10. The thieves are caught by the police officers.

B. 1. The electrician was paid for his work a minute ago by Jimmy. 2. Comic books are published by my cousins. 3. When we first met, I was offered a job at the bank. 4. The stranger was requested to leave the meeting by a man. 5. We were asked to be there at eight o’clock by a young woman. 6. A special edition for children was written by the author two months ago.

C. 1. covers 3. is covered 4. are locked 5. was posted/arrived 6. sank/was rescued 7. died/were brought 8. grew

D. were called/ was caught/ was found/ were taken/ were questioned/ were charged

E. 1. My bike was stolen last night. 2. Our neighbor was bitten by a Rottweiler. 3. Many people were arrested at the demonstration. 4. Many villages were destroyed by a tsunami in Japan. 5. Many homes were washed away by the flood waters. 6. The nuclear power plant was damaged by an earthquake. 7. Our beach holiday was ruined by rain. 8. A lot of paper was recycled last year. 9. The shop windows were broken by a group of hooligans. 10. A new planet similar to Earth was discovered by scientists in 2001.

F. 1. used to live 2. Did you use to go 3. didn’t use to come 4. used to wear 5. Did you used to go 6. used to eat 7. used to meet 8. Did he used to buy 9. didn’t use to spend 10. used to spend

G. 1. used to play/don’t play 2. didn’t use to go/go to 3. loves/used to hate 4. didn’t use to read/read 5. did you use to go/stay 6. Did you use to drink 7. used to take/doesn’t do 8. didn’t use to like/do

H. 2. When he was a young man, he used to enjoy playing basketball. 3. In ancient Rome, wall paintings used to be a popular form of advertising. 4. Before she learned to read, her parents used to read stories to her. 5. Before he came to Ankara, life used to be cheap in Turkey. 6. Jim used to speak German at school, but he has now forgotten. 7. Susan used to be a nurse before she got married and raised a family. 8. Sally used to play tennis when abroad, but she prefers swimming now.

Vocabulary


Reading

1. Answers will vary. 2. People develop health problems like cancer, emphysema, organ damage, and heart disease. 3. It cause yellow teeth and wrinkles on skin and the lose of bone density. 4. Smoking reduces physical performance. 5. a